# Improving health through the natural environment

Simon Bryant, Director of Public Health for Hampshire County Council and Isle of Wight Council



## The Role of the Director of Public Health

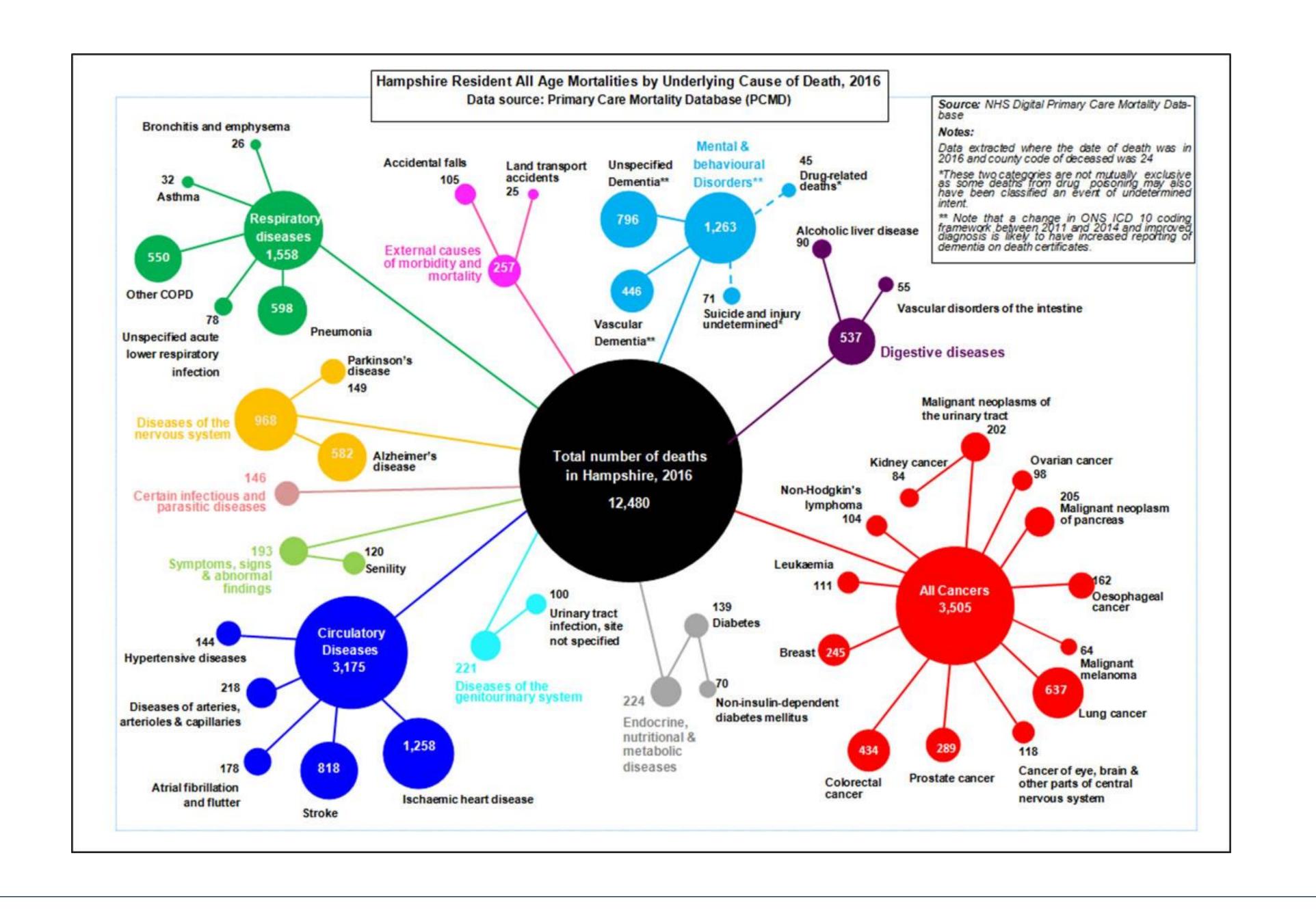
The core purpose of the DPH is as independent advocate for the health of the population and system leadership for its improvement and protection.

This has not only been true historically (since William Duncan's appointment as the first Medical Officer of Health in Liverpool in 1847) but is also currently relevant across the UK.

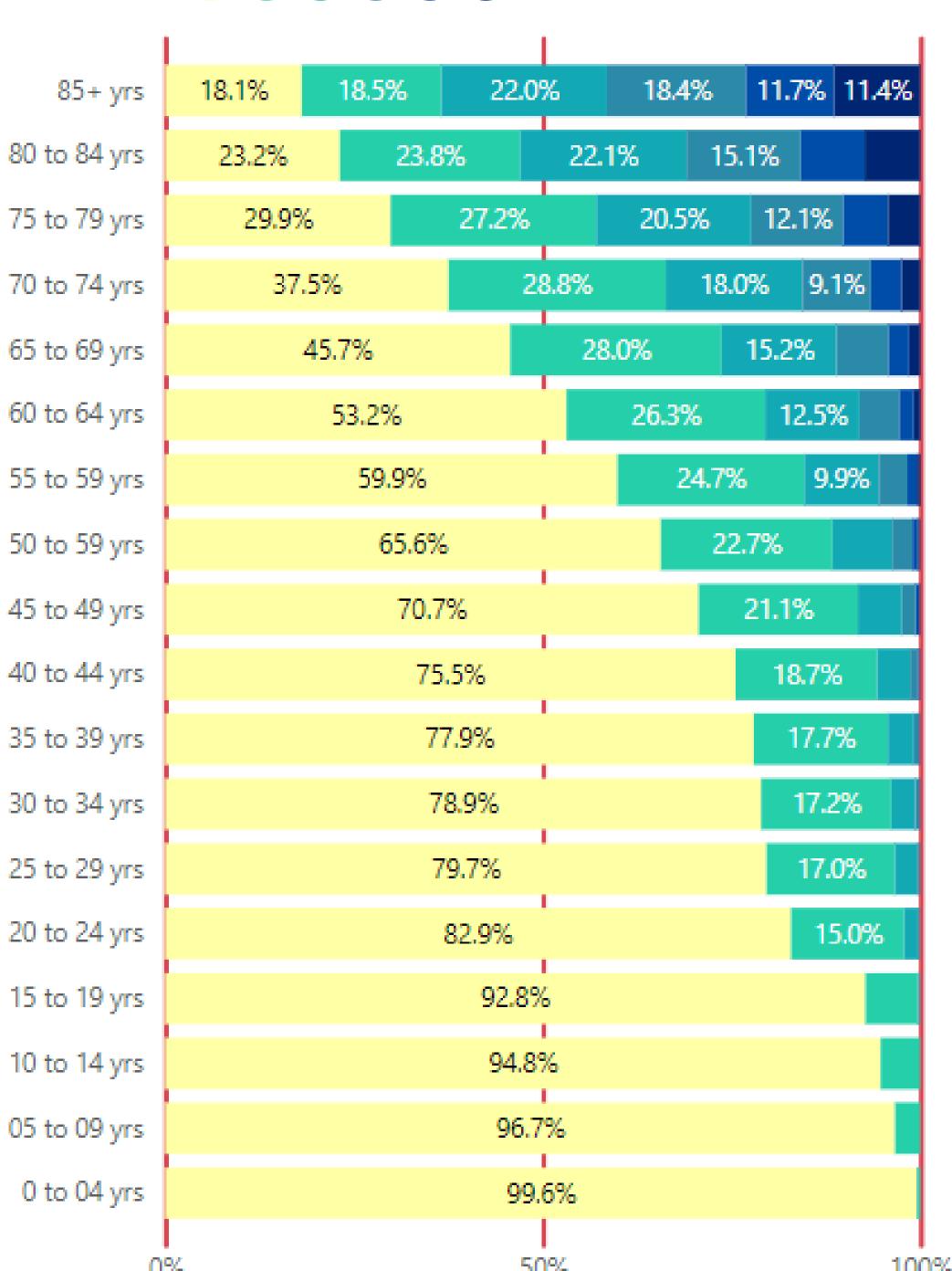


## We have some significant Health Issues









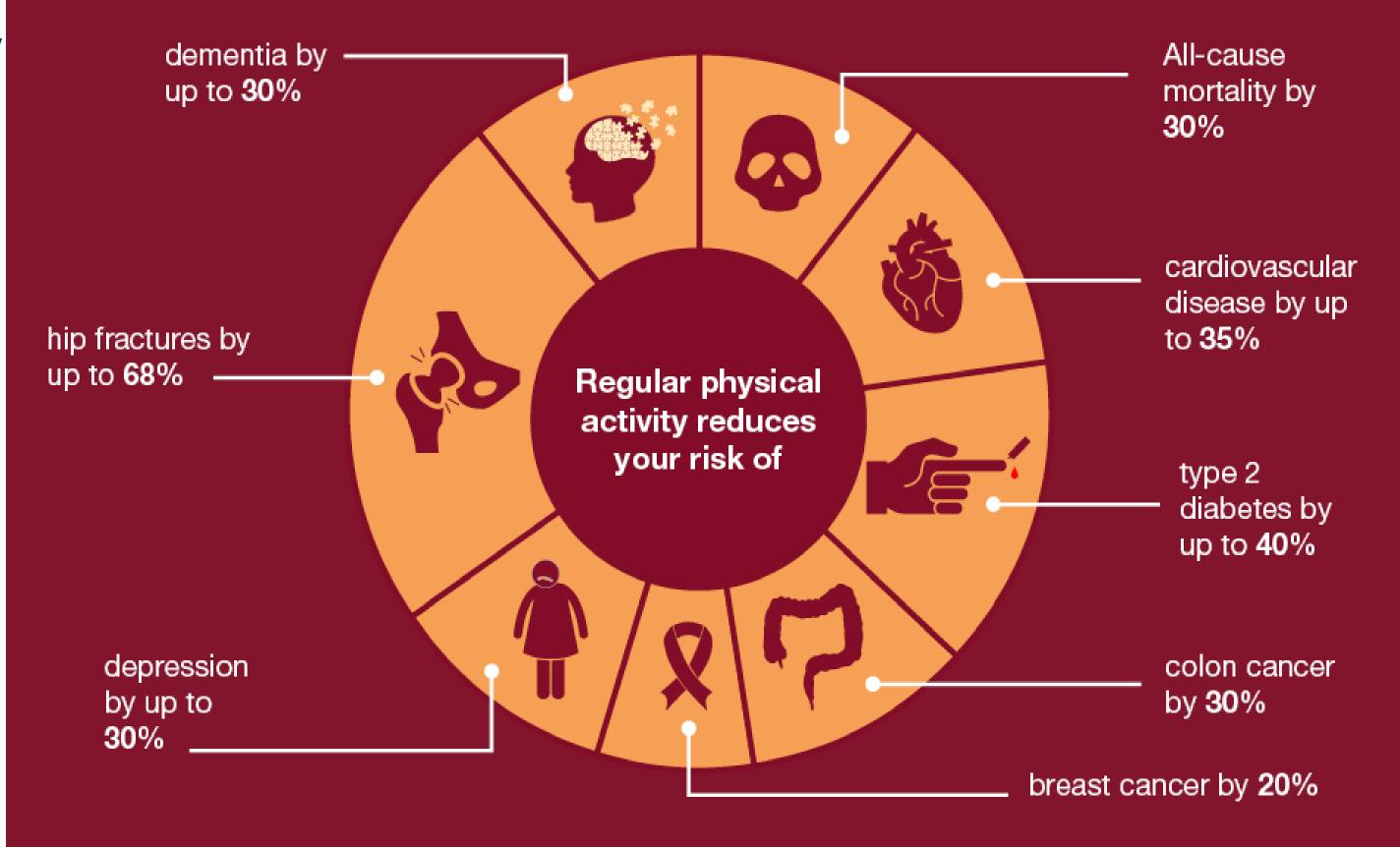
# Percentage of patients with Long Term Conditions



## Physical Activity

- In England 25.7% of adults are inactive (less than 30 mins week) and 30.2% of children complete less than an average of 30mins a day.
- 1 in 6 deaths are caused by physical inactivity.
- Those who are least active have the most to benefit by being more active and even small amounts of activity such as walking can be beneficial.

#### What are the health benefits of physical activity?



## Air Quality

It is estimated that long-term exposure to man-made air pollution in the UK has an annual effect equivalent to:



Over the following 18 years a 1 µg/m³ reduction in fine particulate air pollution in England could prevent around:



50,900 cases of coronary heart disease

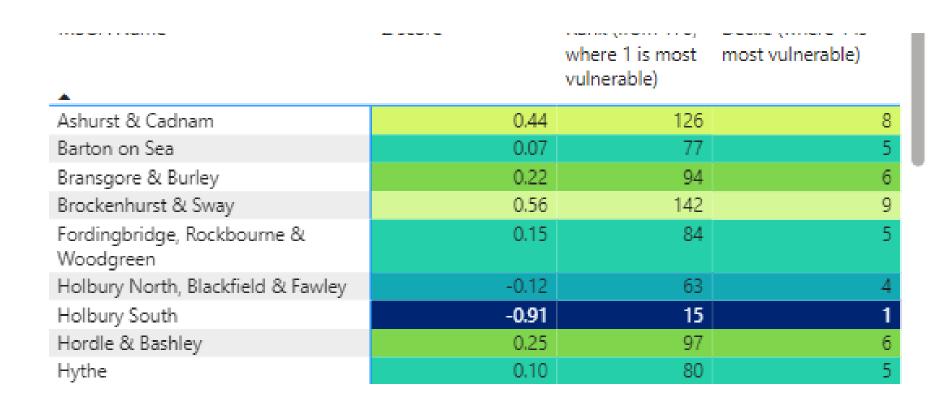
16,500 strokes

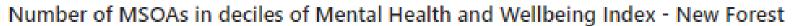


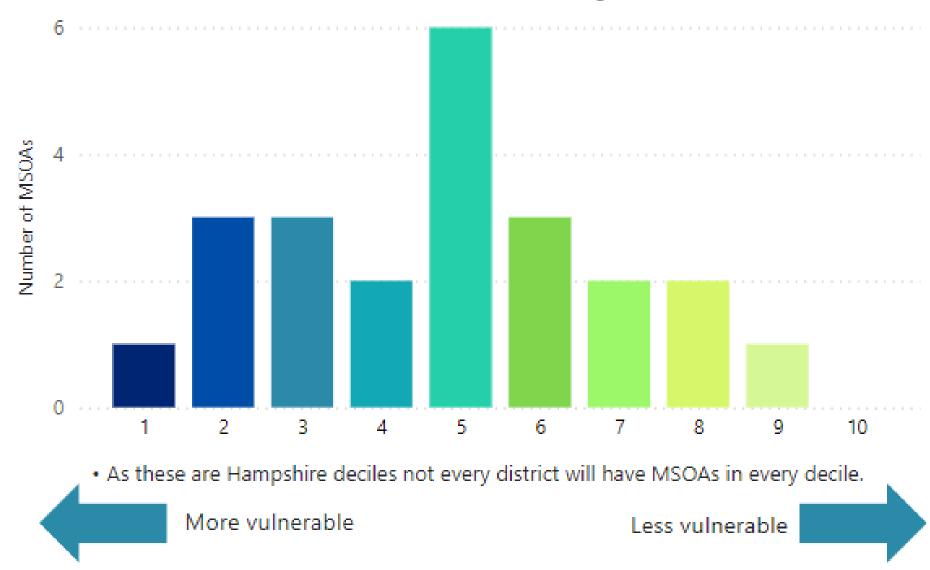
9,300 cases of asthma

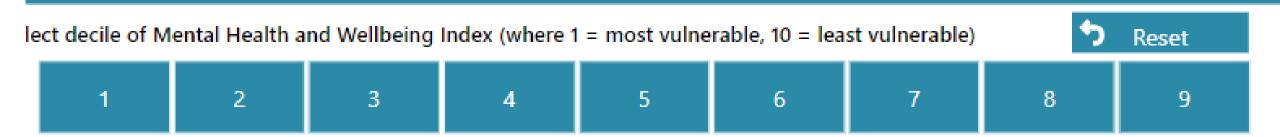
4,200 lung cancers

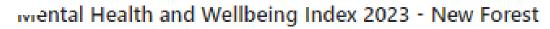
### Mental Wellbeing

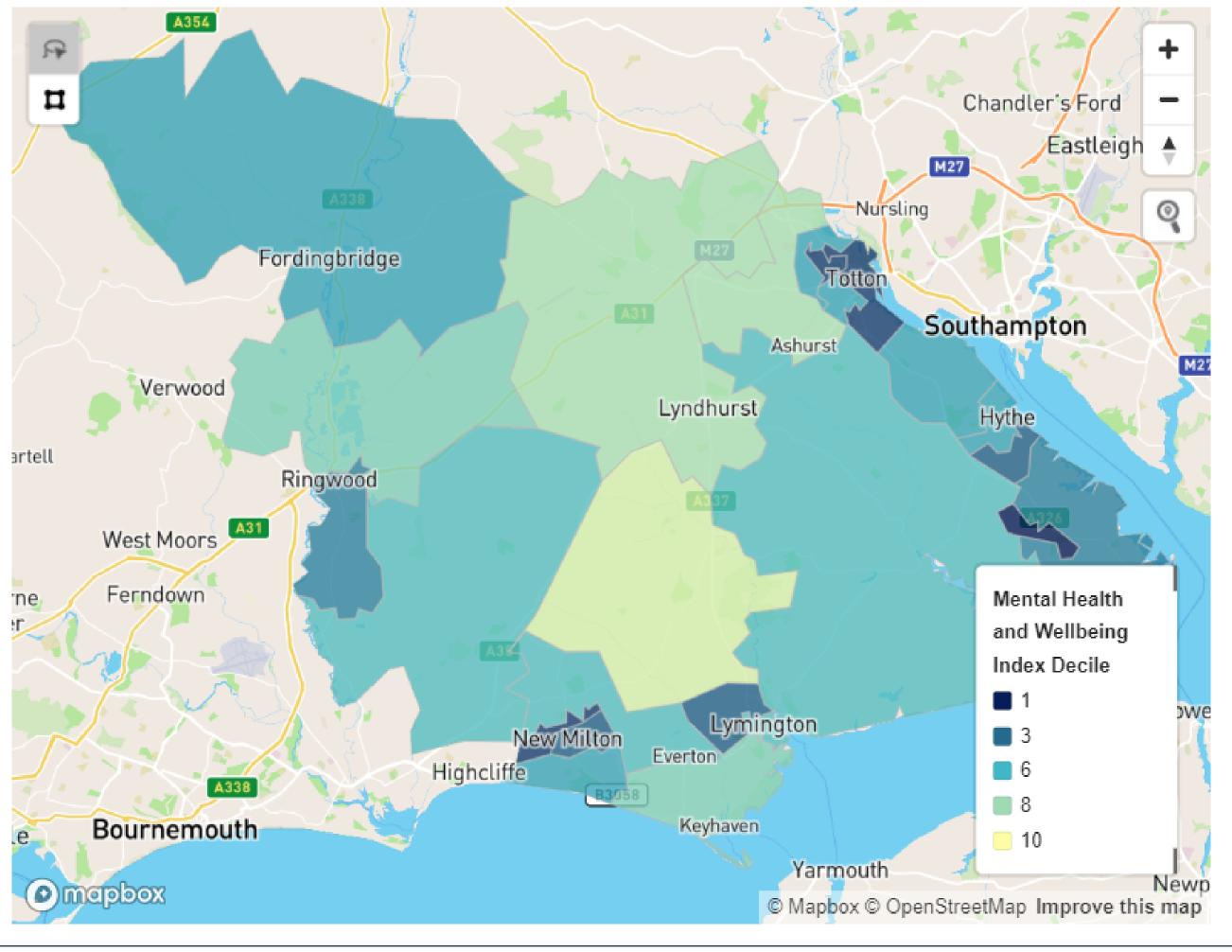




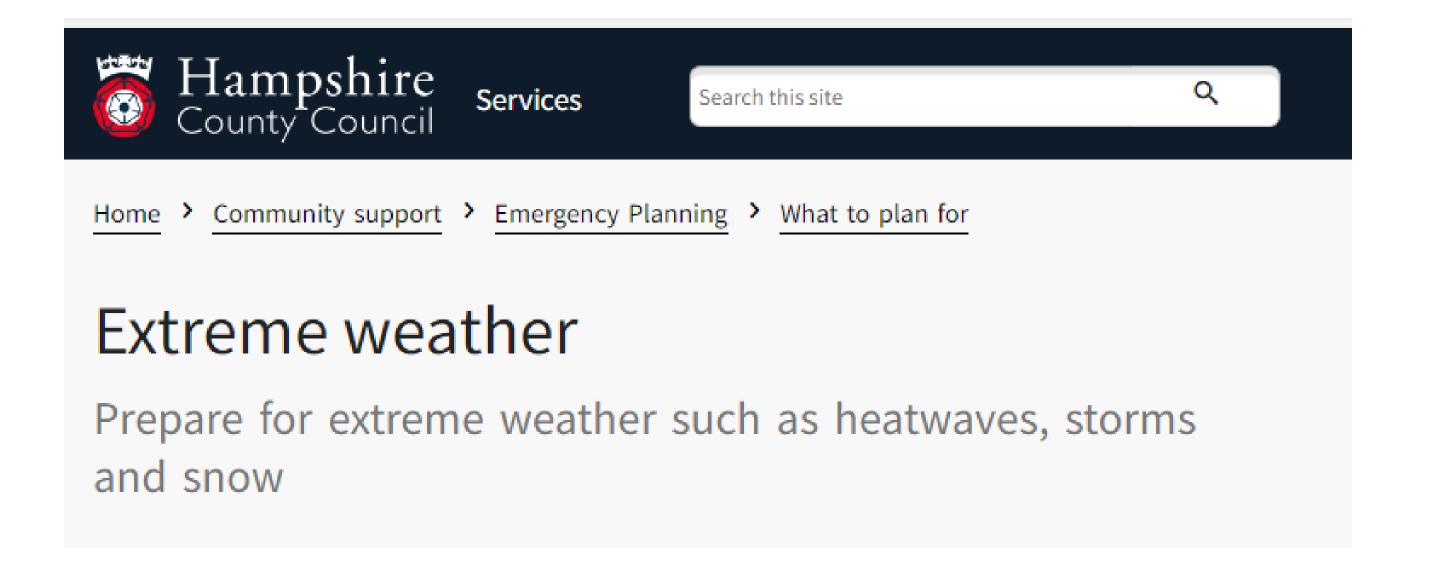


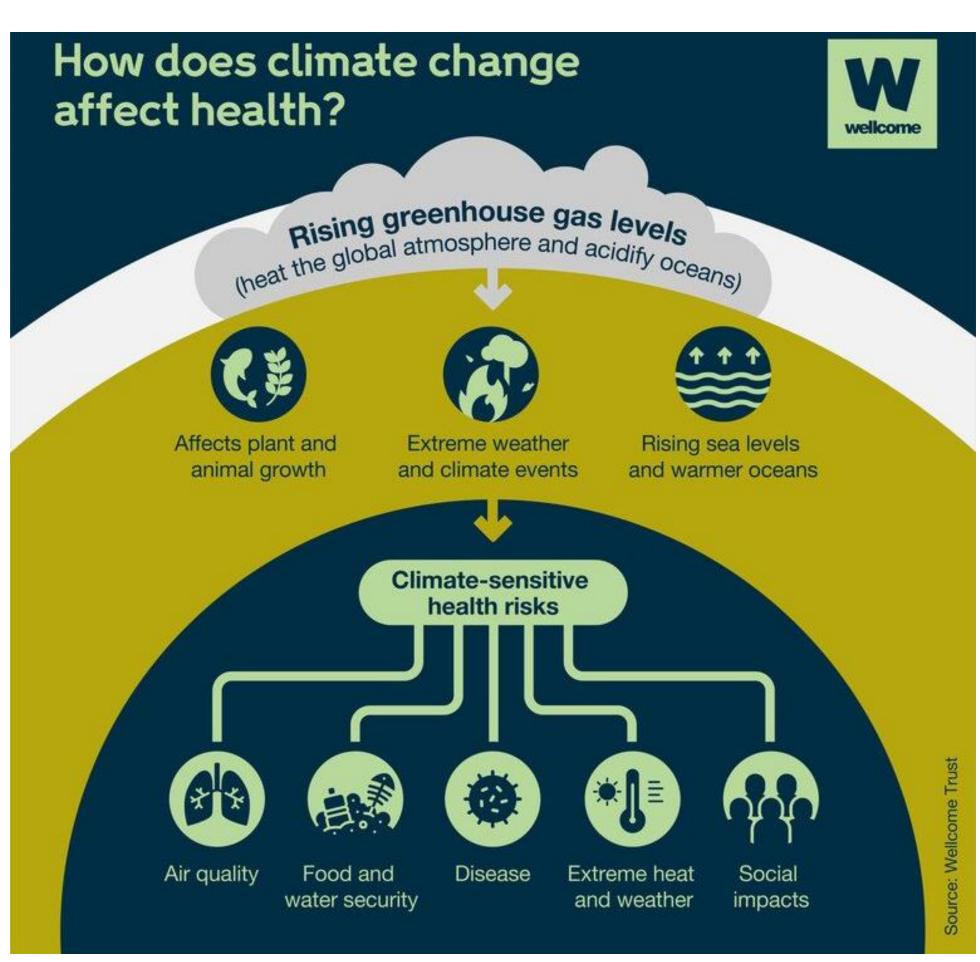


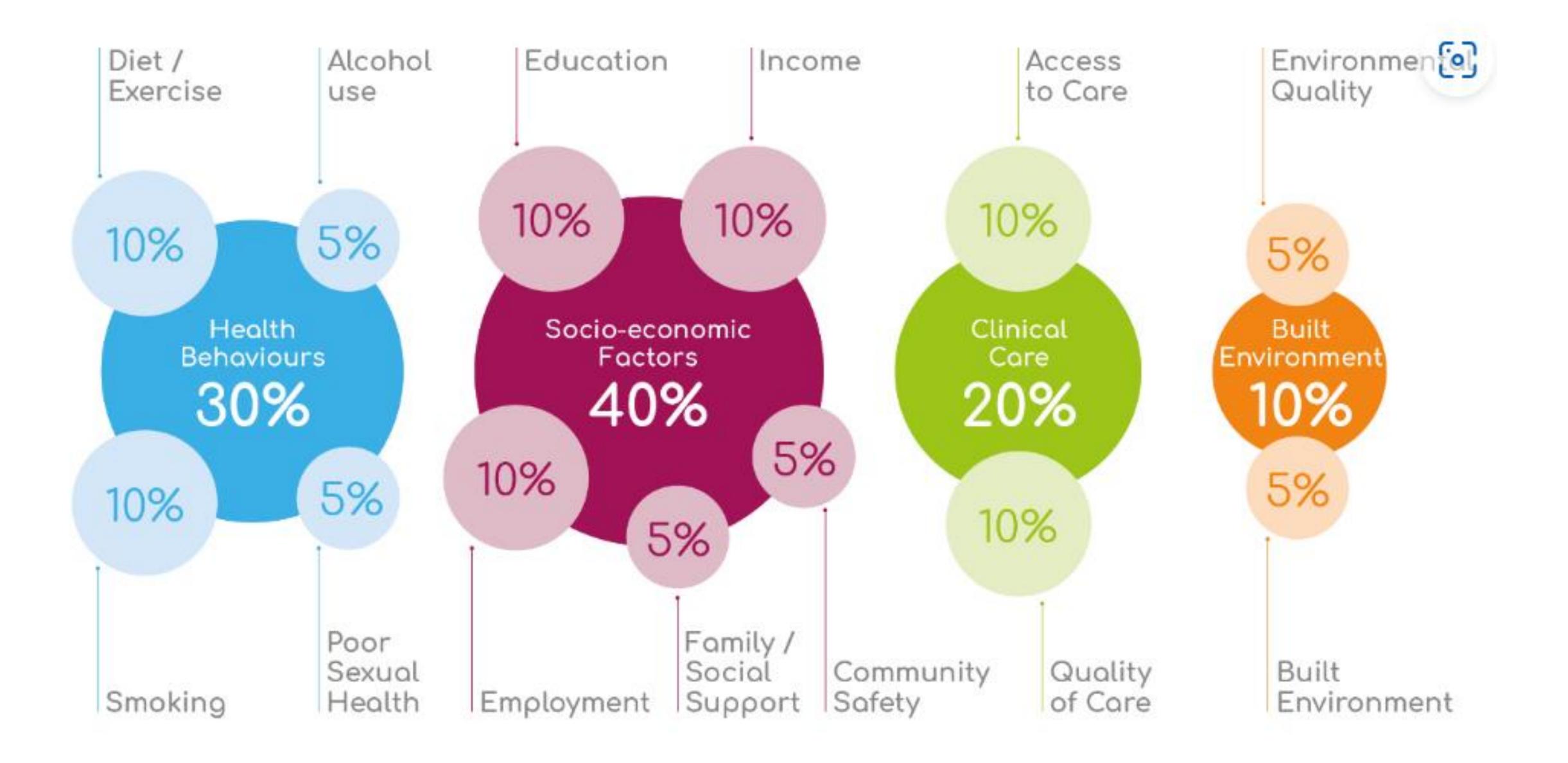




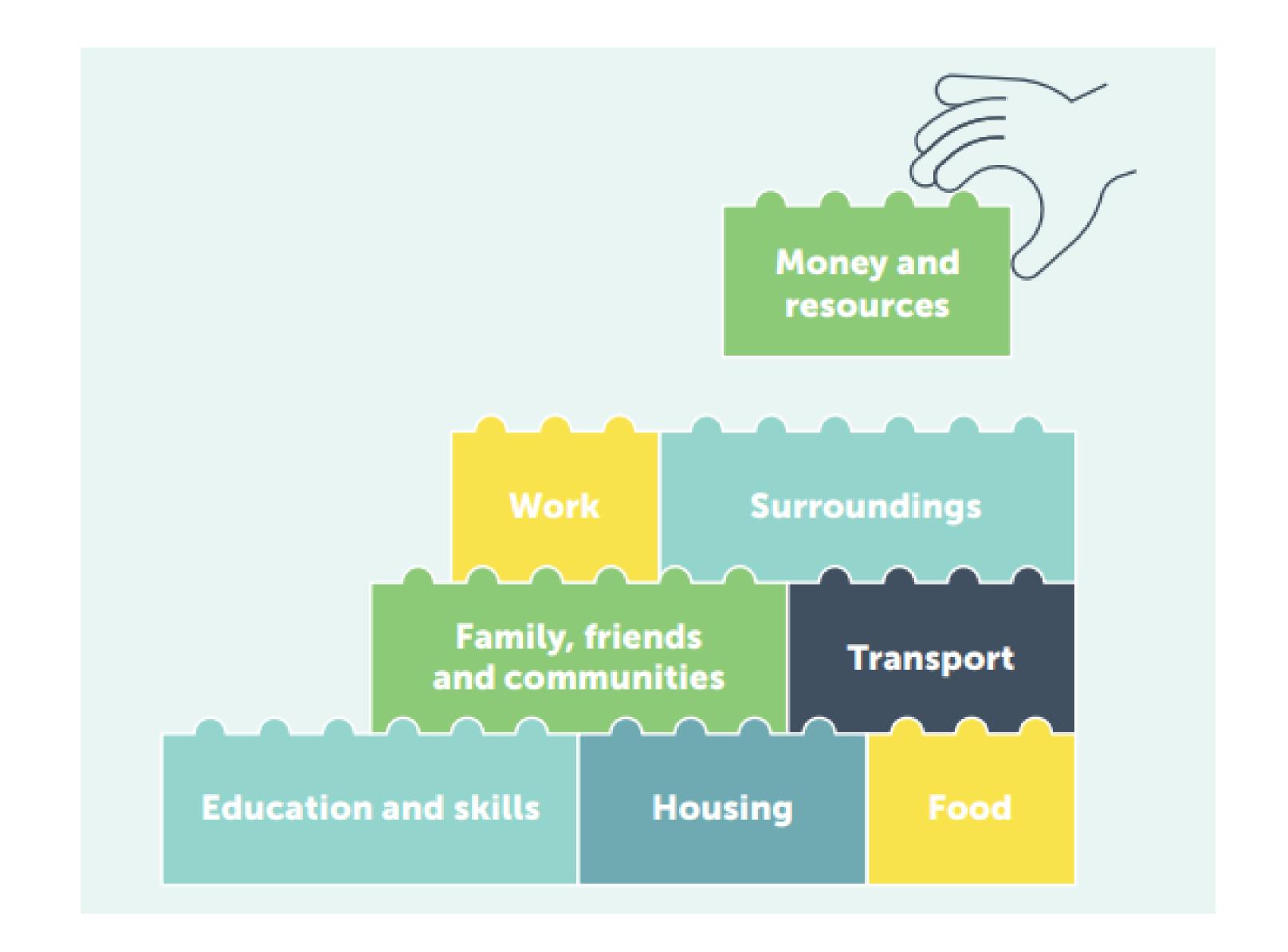
# Climate Change and my public health role







Focusing on the building blocks



## Using our Natural Health Service



There is significant and growing evidence of the physical and mental health benefits of access to good quality green space in town and country with a range of positive health outcomes.

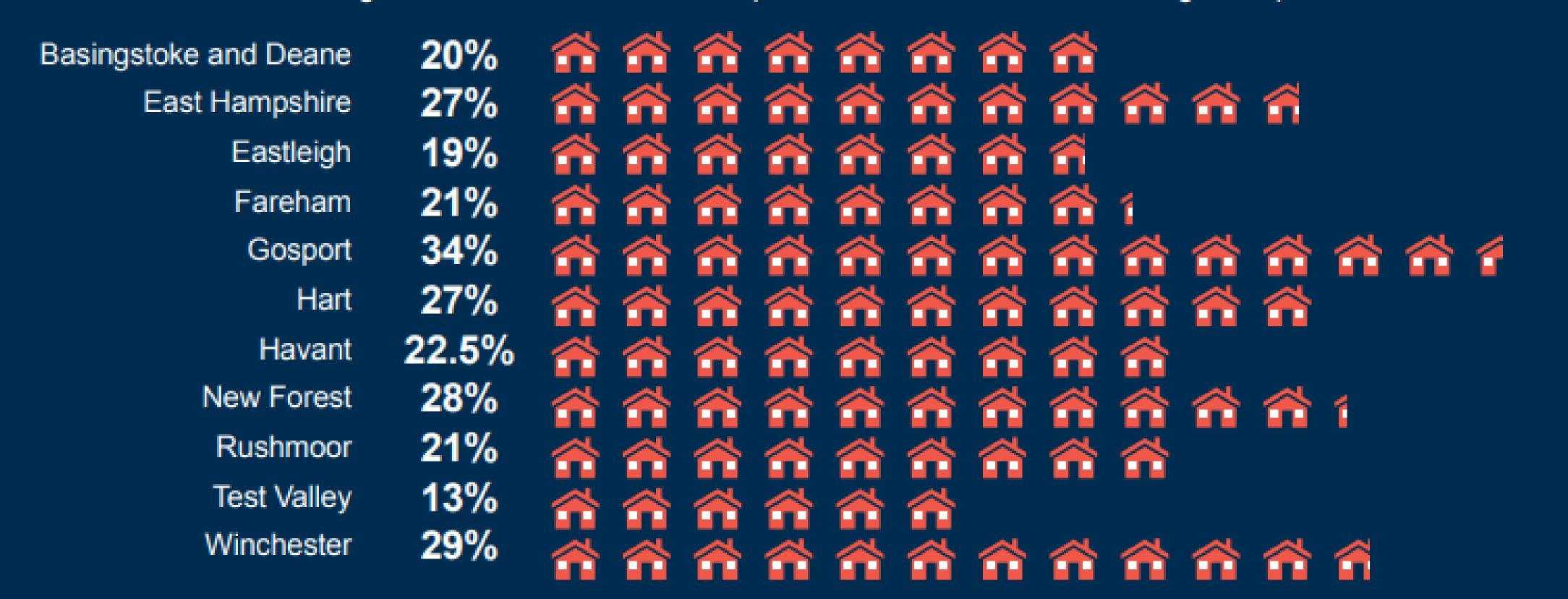
There is also evidence to show that some of the environmental benefits of green spaces include improved air and water quality, access to tranquility and decreased risk of flooding.

These may all become more important with future expected changes in the climate. Accessing green spaces can also bring other benefits such as greater community cohesion and less social isolation.



## Access to green space is not equitable

Percentage of urban land areas in Hampshire districts that is accessible green space



Notes: Accessible green spaces are defined as publicly accessible recreational and leisure sites in OS Green Spaces data plus ancient woodlands, Open Access Land, nature reserves, Wildlife Trust sites and common land. Only those Lower Super Output Areas defined as urban in the ONS Rural-Urban Classification are used in the analysis.

## Using our Natural Health Service







## Working Together



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#### **Public Health Strategy** 2023 - 2026

Healthy Places Healthy People Healthy Lives How will we achieve our aims? Why we are doing this?

PDF Version PDF



Hampshire County Council is committed to improving the health of everyone living in Hampshire.

Although Hampshire is generally a healthy place to live, not everyone enjoys the same level of good health. Recently we have seen that some people are dying earlier than they should be and the number of years they are living in good health is less than other residents.

To create a healthier Hampshire, we have two ambitions:



To increase the number of years Hampshire residents can expect to live in good health.



To reduce the unfair gap in healthy life years between the most and least healthy.





## How do we improve health

- •supporting local Walking for Health initiatives that allow for gradual, achievable increases in levels of exertion and challenge
- •facilitating capital investment in infrastructure and ongoing management for walking and cycling routes, as well as other sporting activities
- •providing dedicated outreach programmes to support people with accessibility needs or other obstacles to accessing National Parks
- •supporting behavioural change through inviting people to try new physical activities
- working with schools and other education providers to enable young people to benefit from a closer connection with nature and outdoor activities
- •encouraging and facilitating economic development that supports employment for people living in deep rural areas
- •providing opportunities for meaningful volunteering experiences, such as Community Champions,

## Bringing the County to the Towns





## Our role in Planning

### Planning Policy

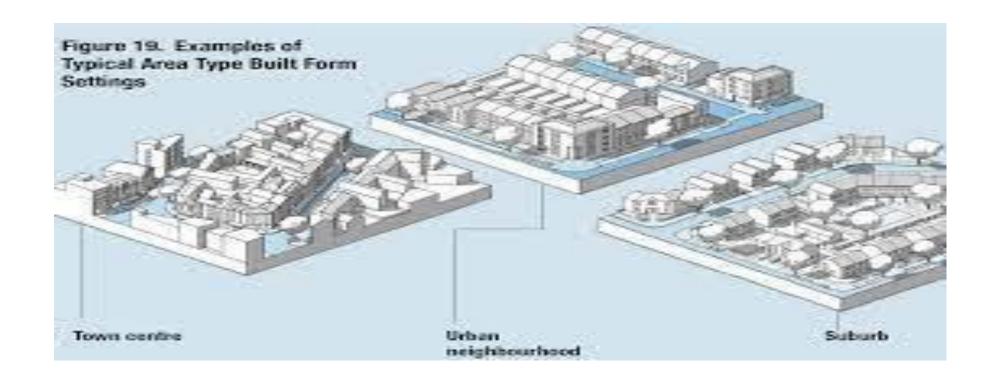
Local Plan - Supplementary Planning Documents - Design Codes.

## Planning Applications

National Policies - Local Policies - Neighbourhood Plans.

## Stewardship

Conservation Management Plans - Regeneration - Transport Projects - GI Projects.









- Connect explore nature with others
- Be Active in green/blues spaces
- Keep learning discover new things in nature
- Give volunteering in nature
- Notice/Be Mindful nature connection. Appreciate the small things in nature, seasonal changes

## Accessing Nature, Green & Blue Space

- Sensory Trails nature connection:
  - ✓ Accessible <u>mapped routes</u> in rural and urban green/blue spaces
  - ✓ For everyone but designed for those with sensory impairment(s)
  - Codesigned routes with people with living experience of sensory impairment
  - ✓ Inspiring partners to consider inequities in health and access, resulting in spin-off new partnerships and funding applications
  - ✓ Timely publication of Natural England's <u>report</u> on visually impaired access to green and blue spaces



## Rural mental wellbeing



- ✓ Partnership with Trading Standards animal health, CountryWatch police team and the Farming Community Network
- ✓ Survey of farmer's wellbeing
- ✓ Yarn in a Barn social and information events in key rural areas
- ✓ Rural Wellbeing and Farming Support Directory, sent out with every animal welfare communication

## Physical Activity and Green Space

- Women's cycle training in Rushmoor including guided routes through woodland.
- Health walks across Hampshire led by volunteers with a focus on walking in nature for health and wellbeing.
- The Hampshire Active Health Fund, partnership with Energise Me and community organisations includes several projects focused on physical activity in green and blue space including:





## Looking Forward

- Foster a **culture** of connecting with nature.
- Use **biodiversity** to unite the wellbeing of people and nature.
- Improve access for connection providing meaningful engagement.

- Design urban spaces around the pathways to nature connectedness.
- •Build a life-long relationship with nature, addressing the 'teenage dip' and ensuring adults understand the value of nature for keeping well.











